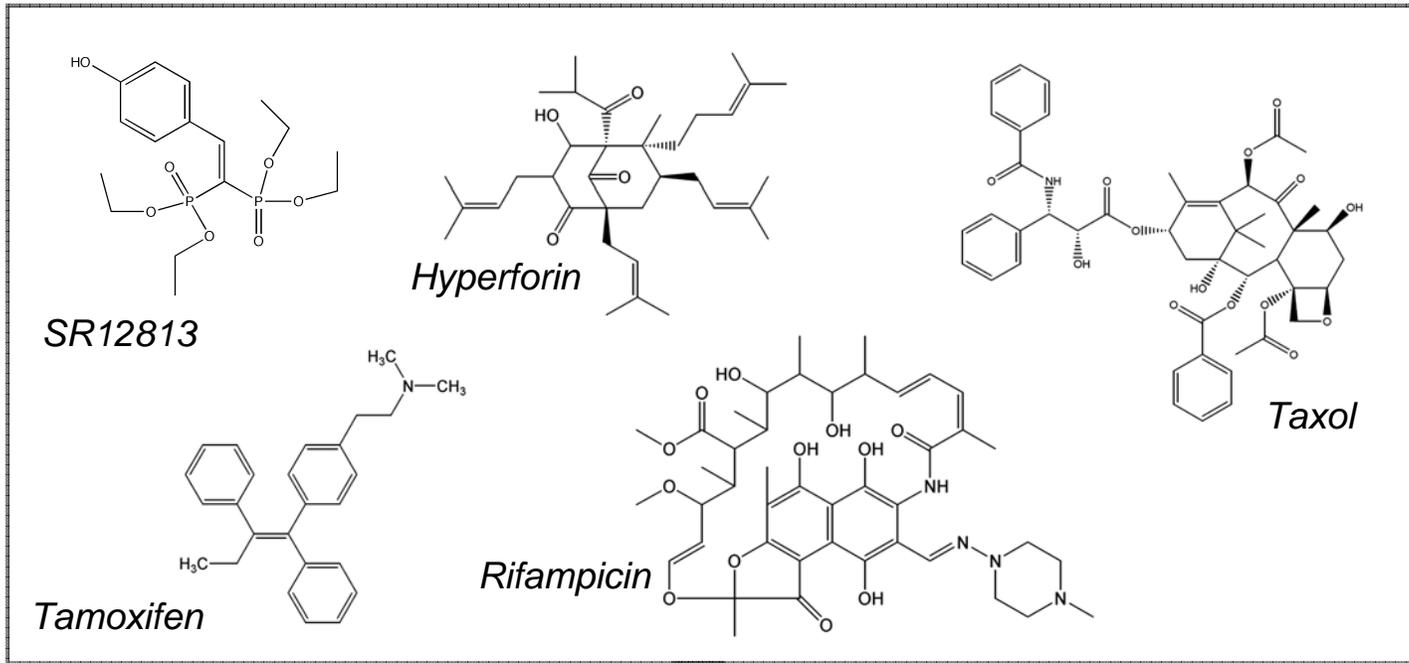


Motion and Antagonism of the Human Nuclear Xenobiotic Receptor PXR

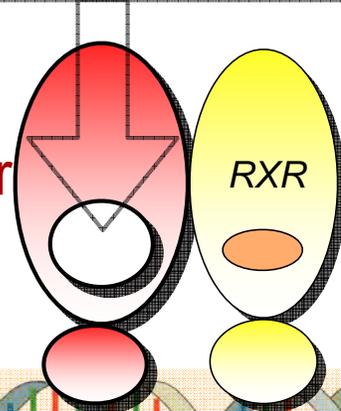
Matthew Redinbo

*University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Departments of Chemistry,
and Biochemistry & Biophysics*

PXR: Promiscuous Control of Gene Expression



Pregnane X Receptor
(PXR)

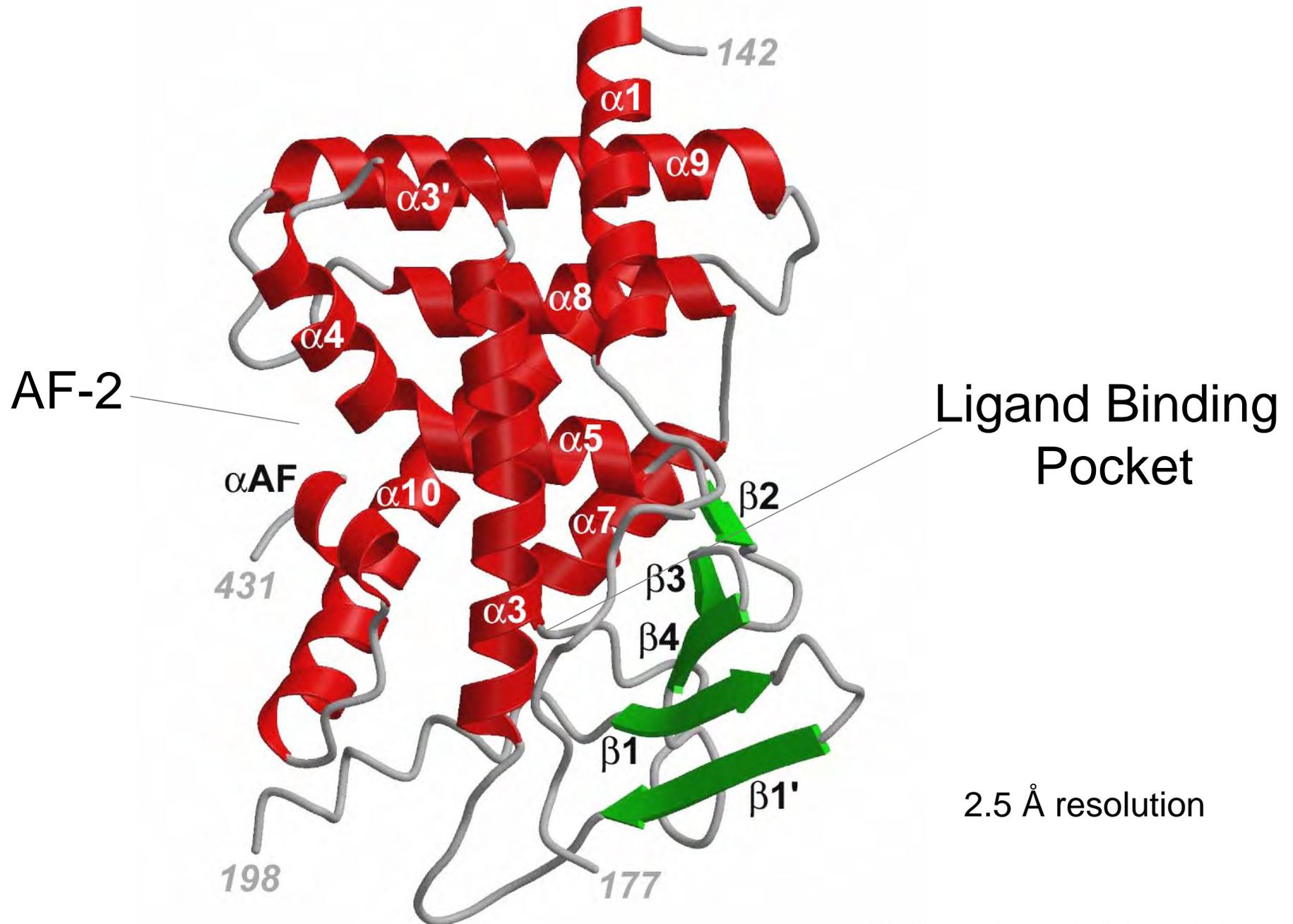


General
Transcription
Factors

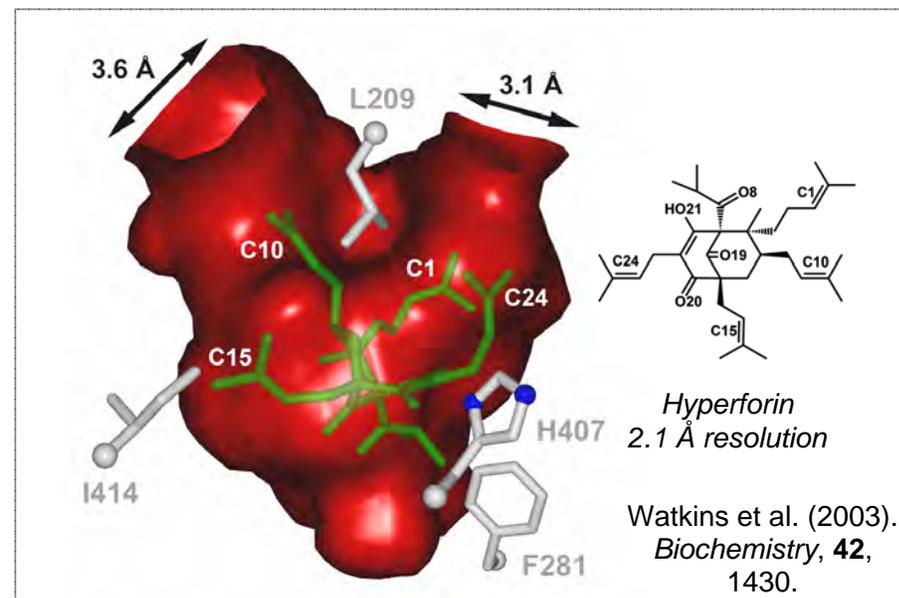
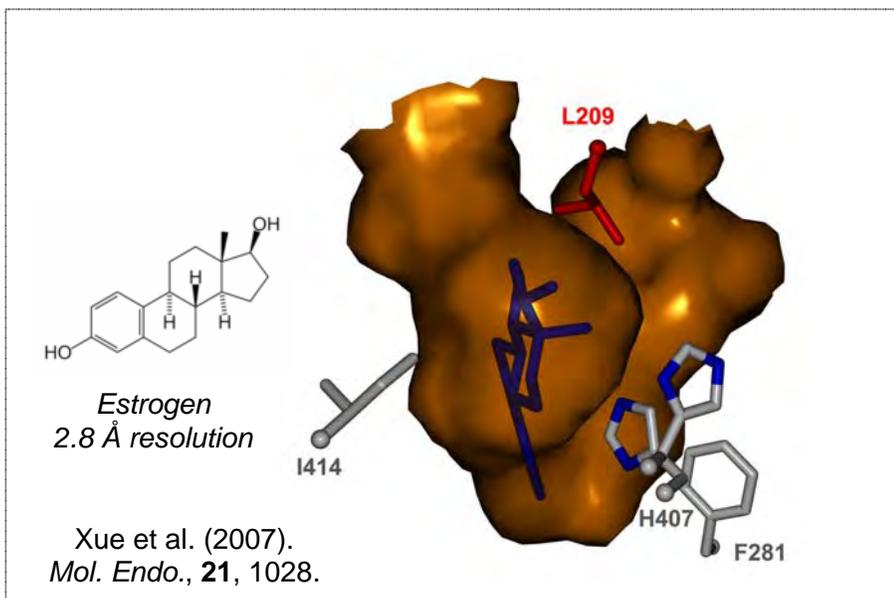
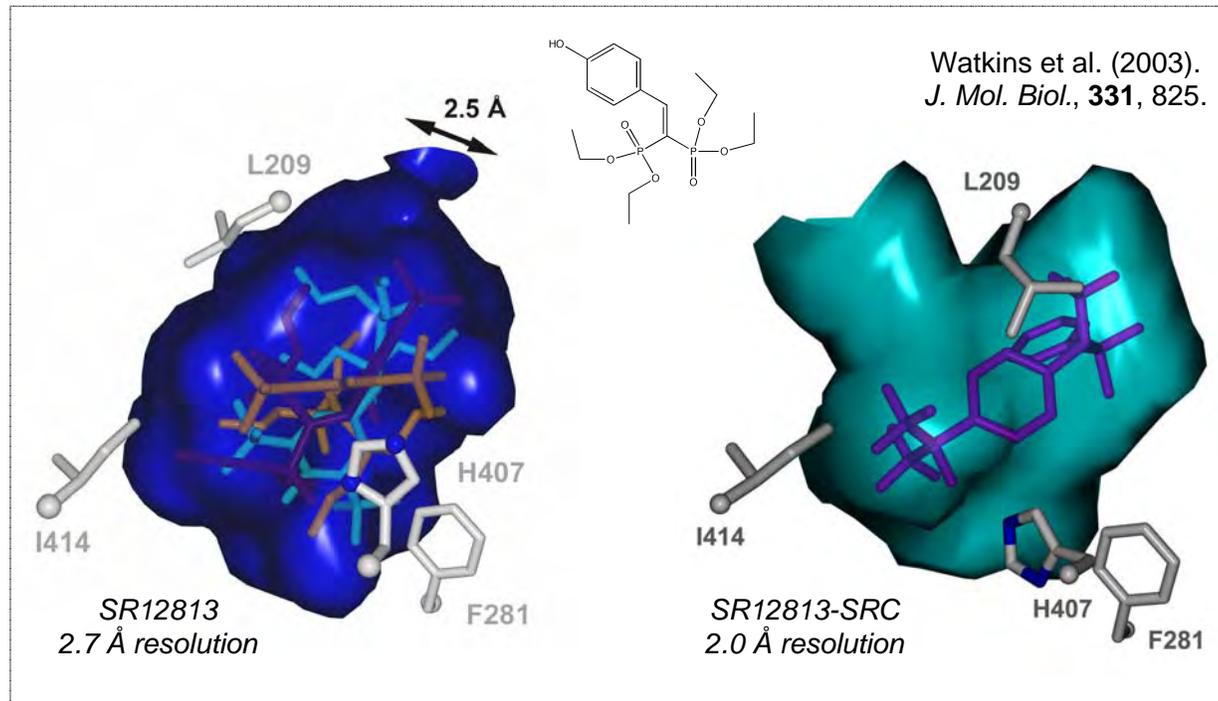
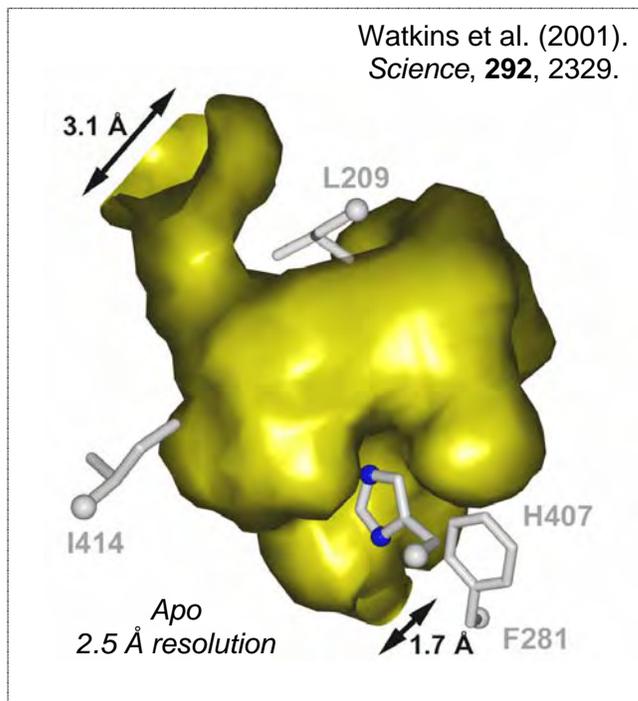
RNA
Polymerase

Drug Metabolism Enzymes
and Efflux Pumps

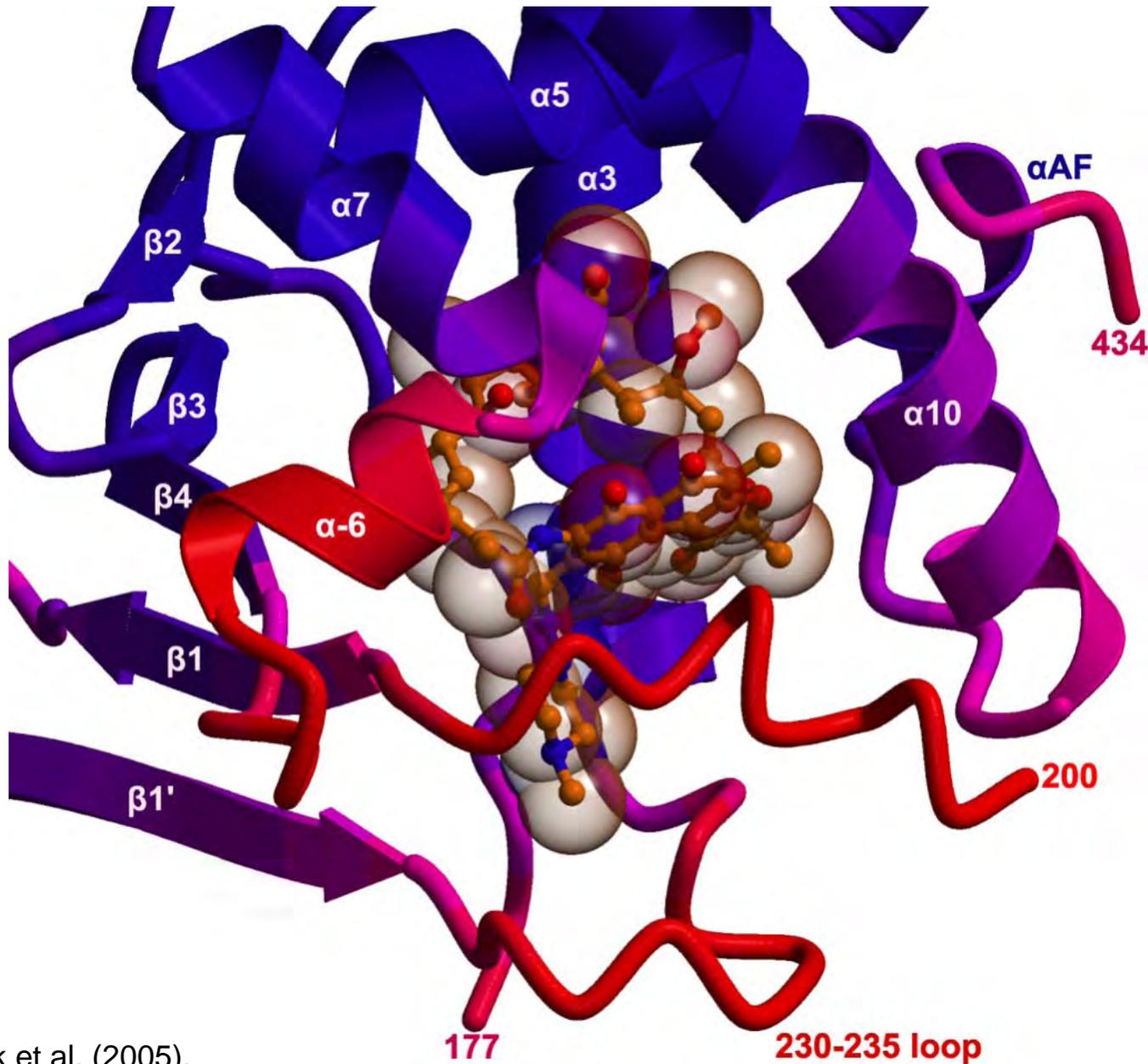
Crystal Structure of Human PXR Ligand Binding Domain



Recognizing Drugs: Change Your Tune



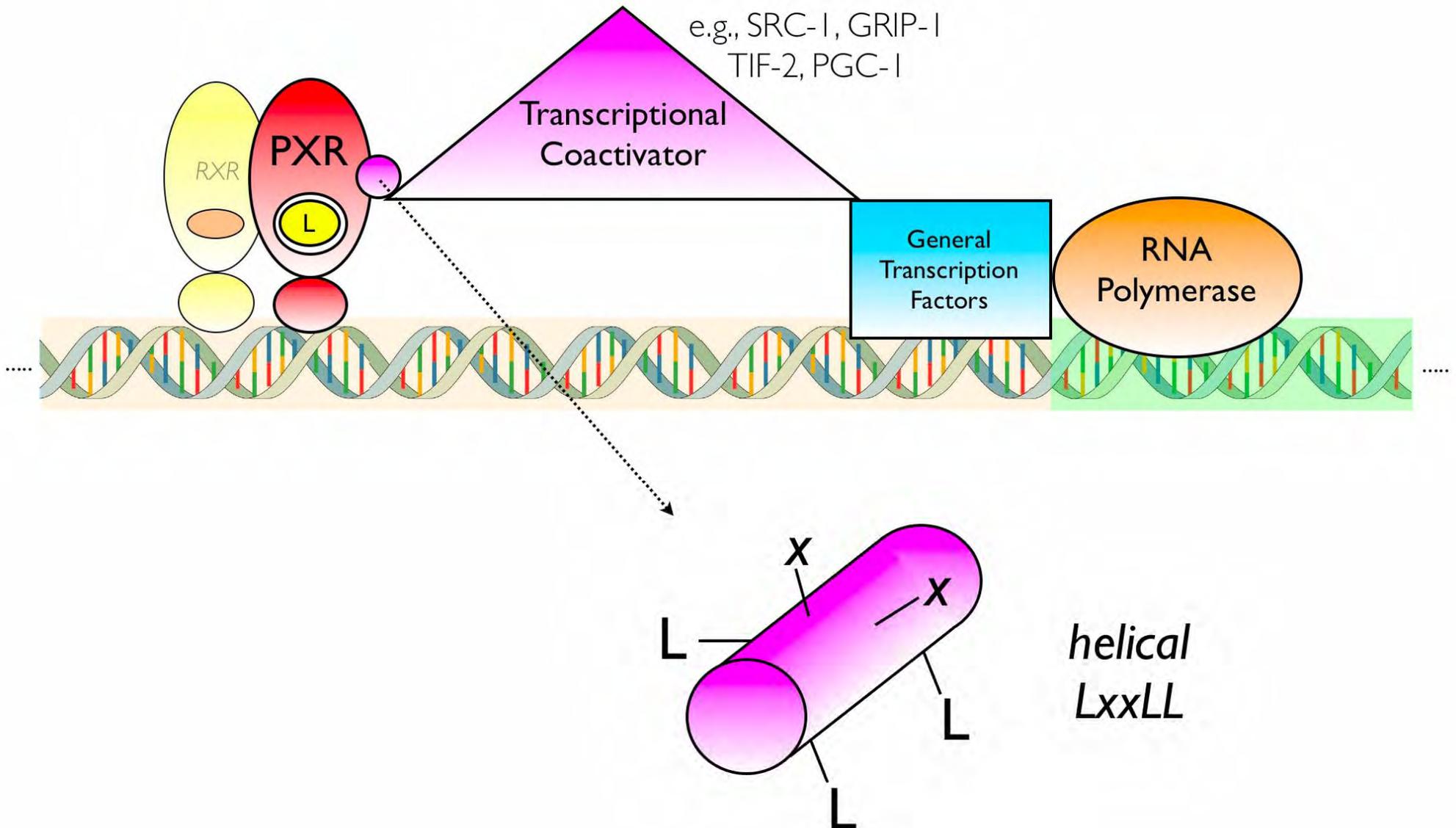
Don't Pin Yourself Down: Using Loose Ends



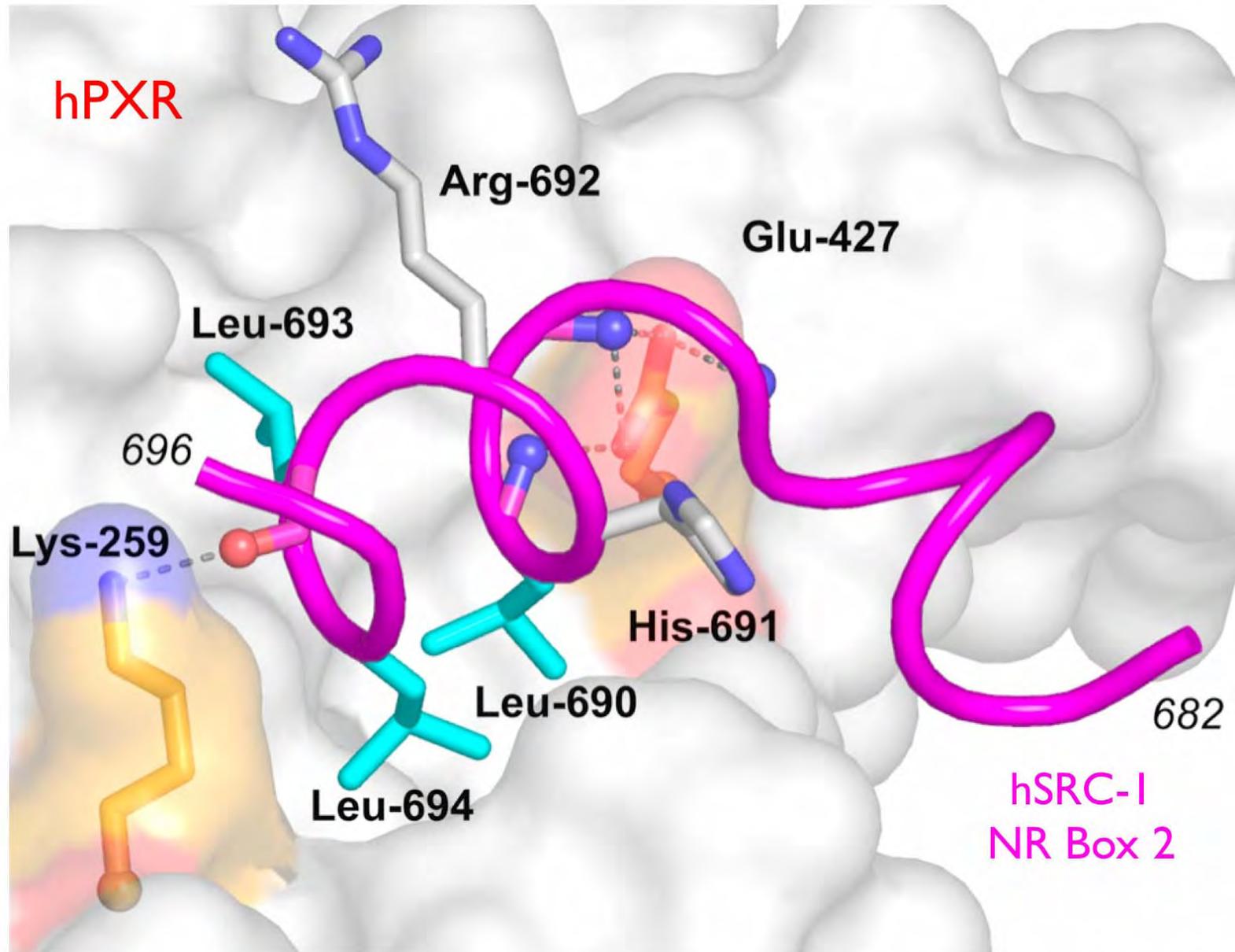
Chrencik et al. (2005).
Molecular Endocrinology, **19**, 1125.

Rifampicin
2.8 Å resolution

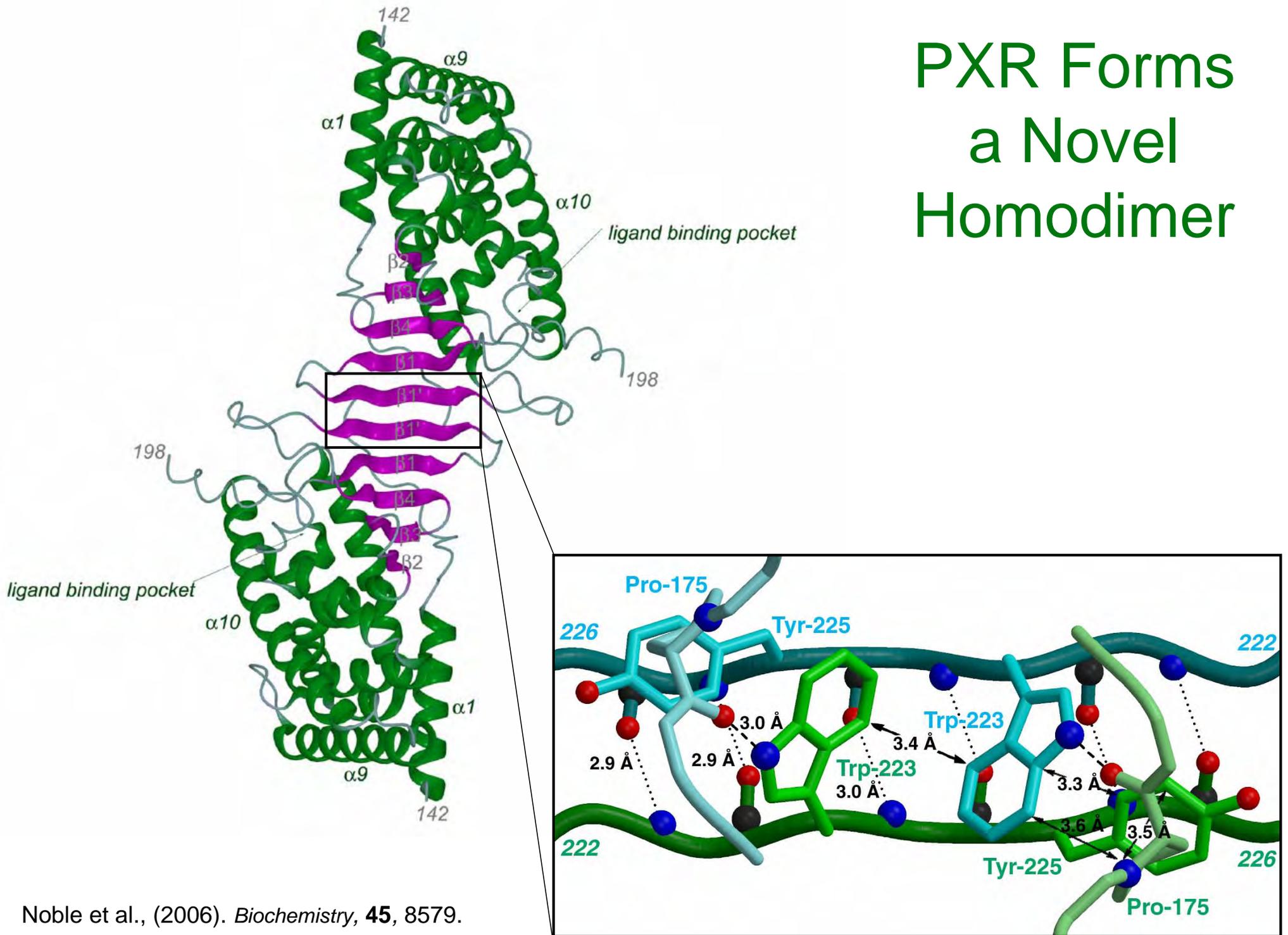
Transcriptional Coactivator Recruitment

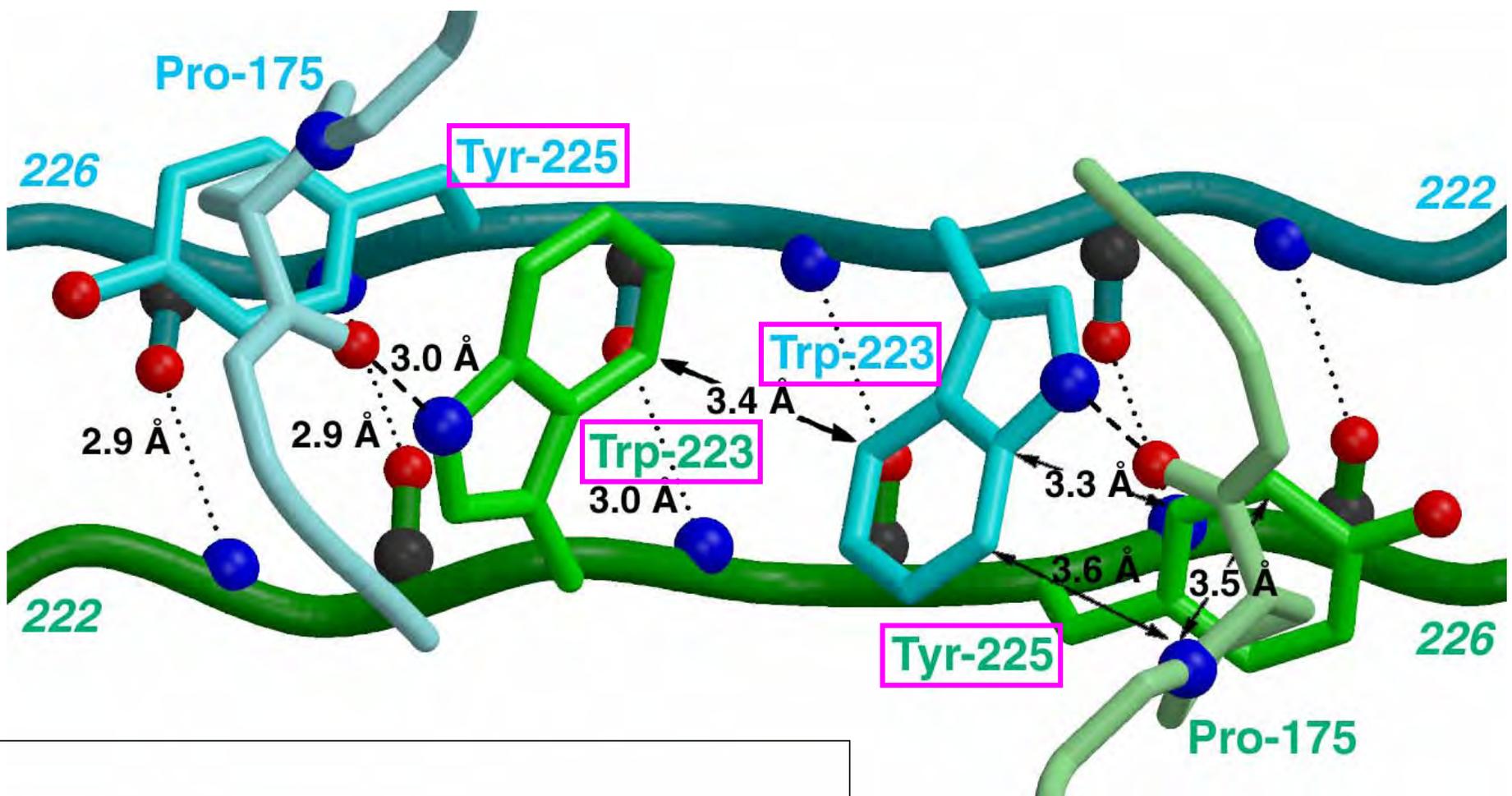


Canonical “Charge Clamp” Interaction

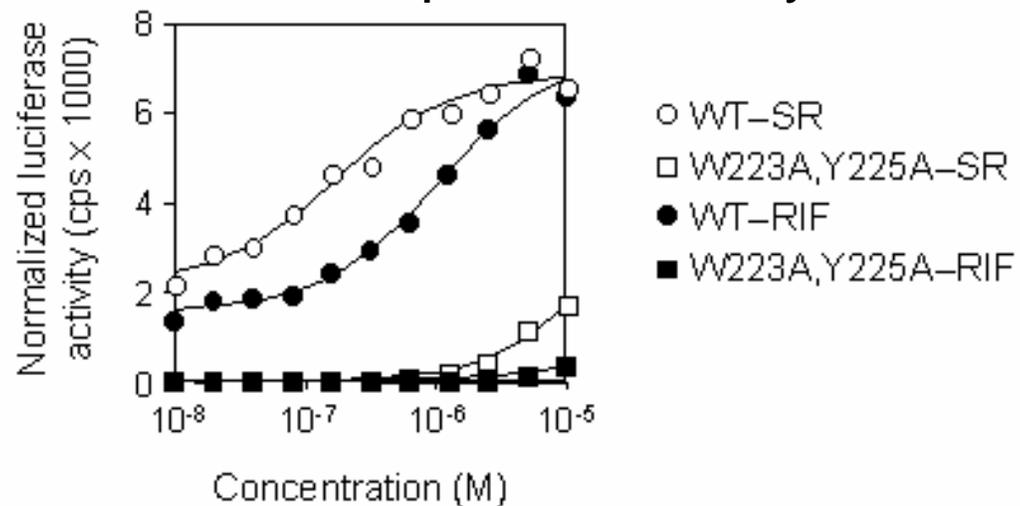


PXR Forms a Novel Homodimer





X Transcriptional Activity

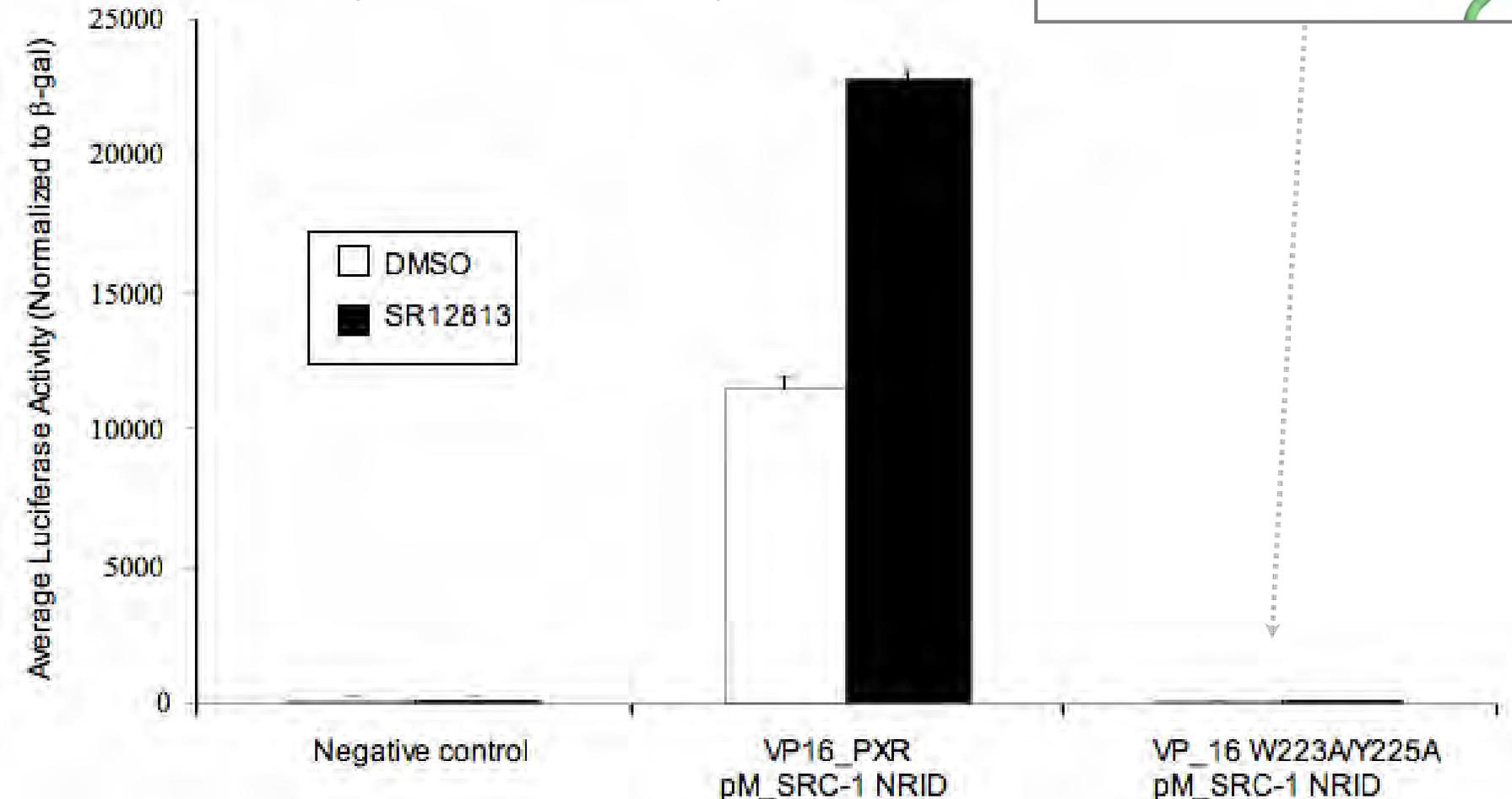
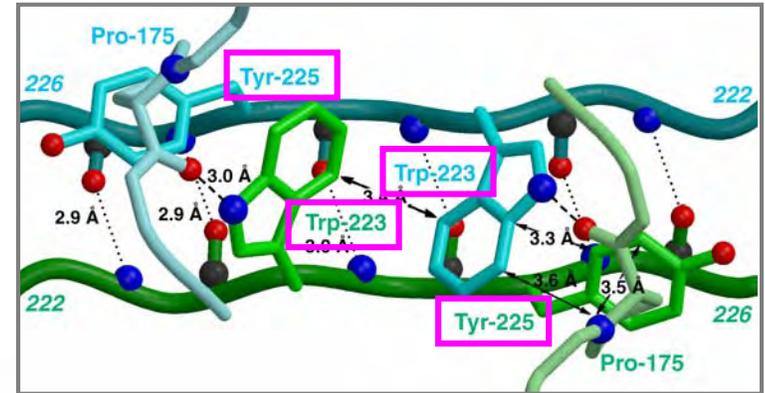


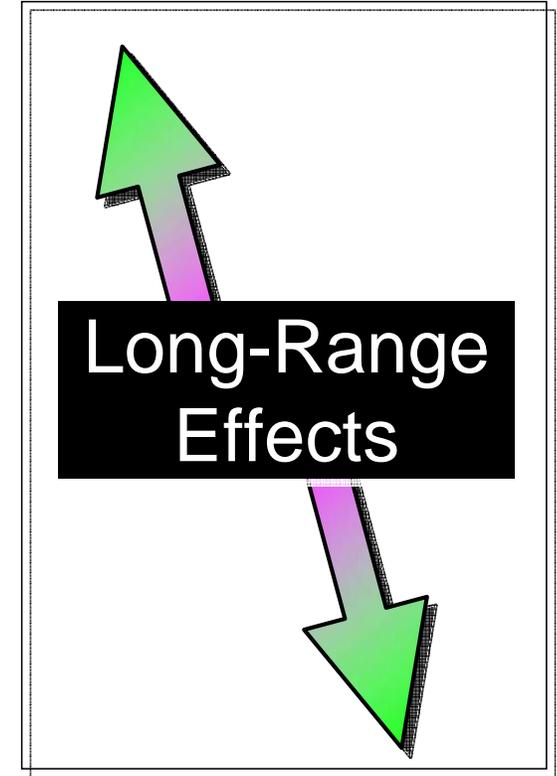
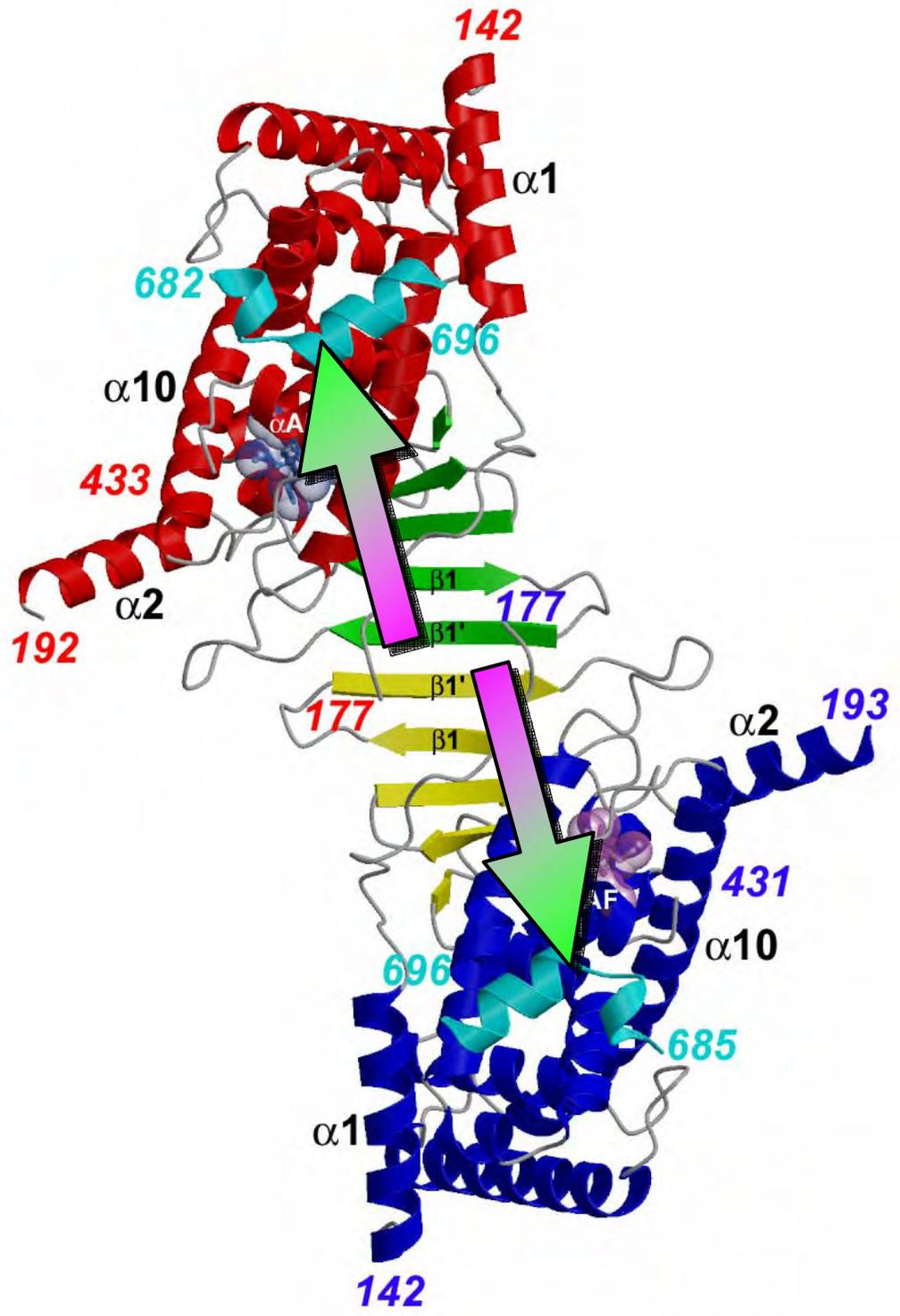
- ✓ DNA Binding
- ✓ Nuclear Localization
- ✓ Ligand Binding
- ✓ RXR Binding

PXR Double-Mutant Incapable of Interacting with SRC-1

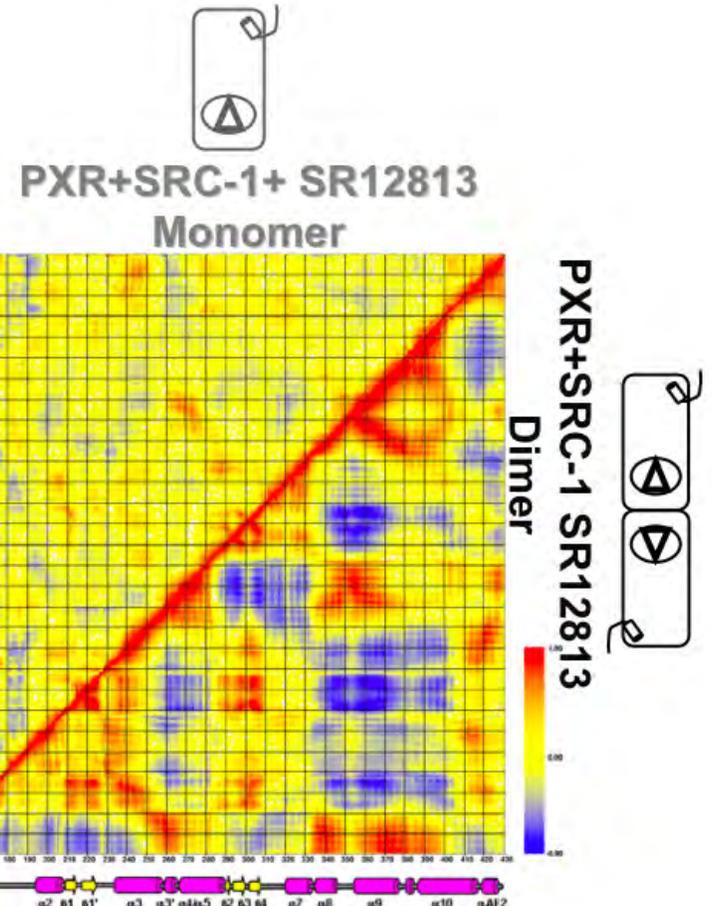
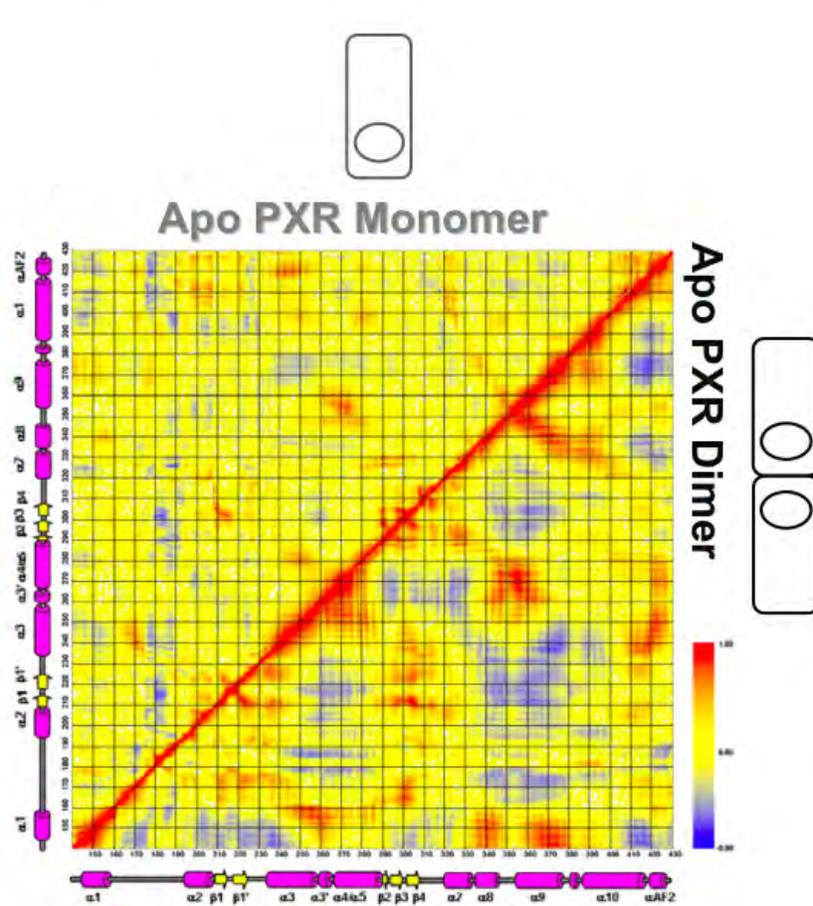
X Coactivator Recruitment

*Mammalian Two-Hybrid
(In Vitro Pull-Downs)*





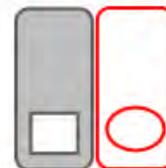
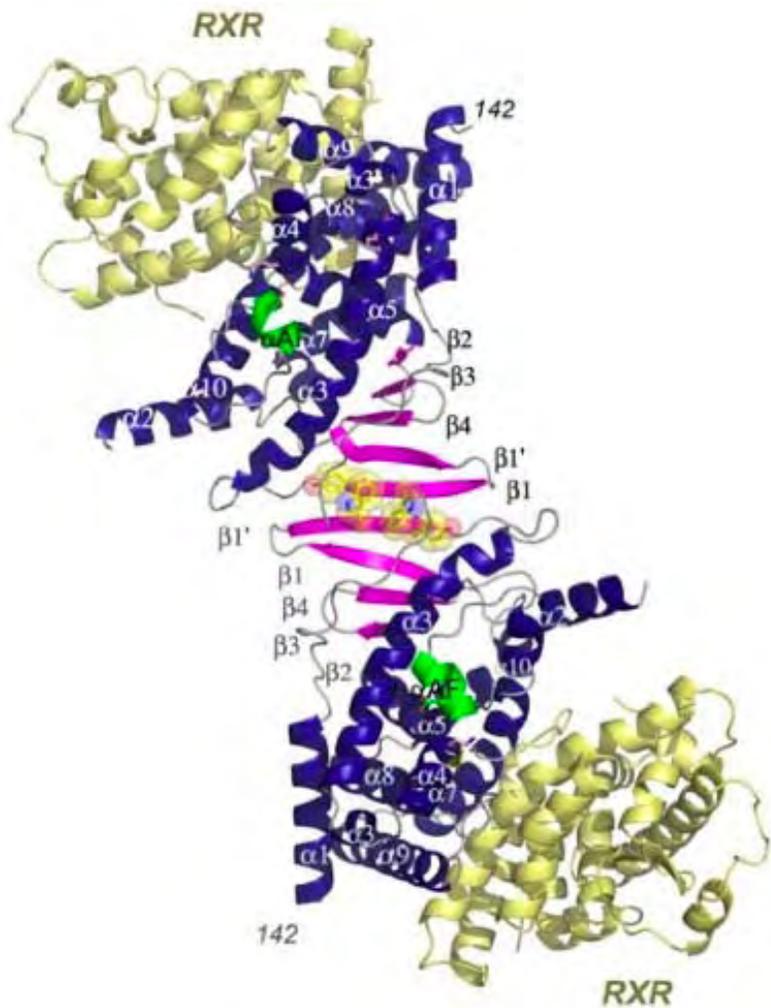
Molecular Dynamics



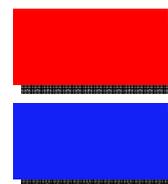
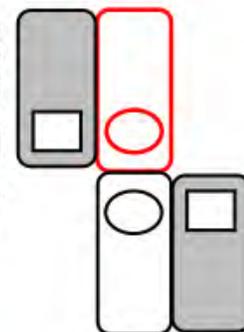
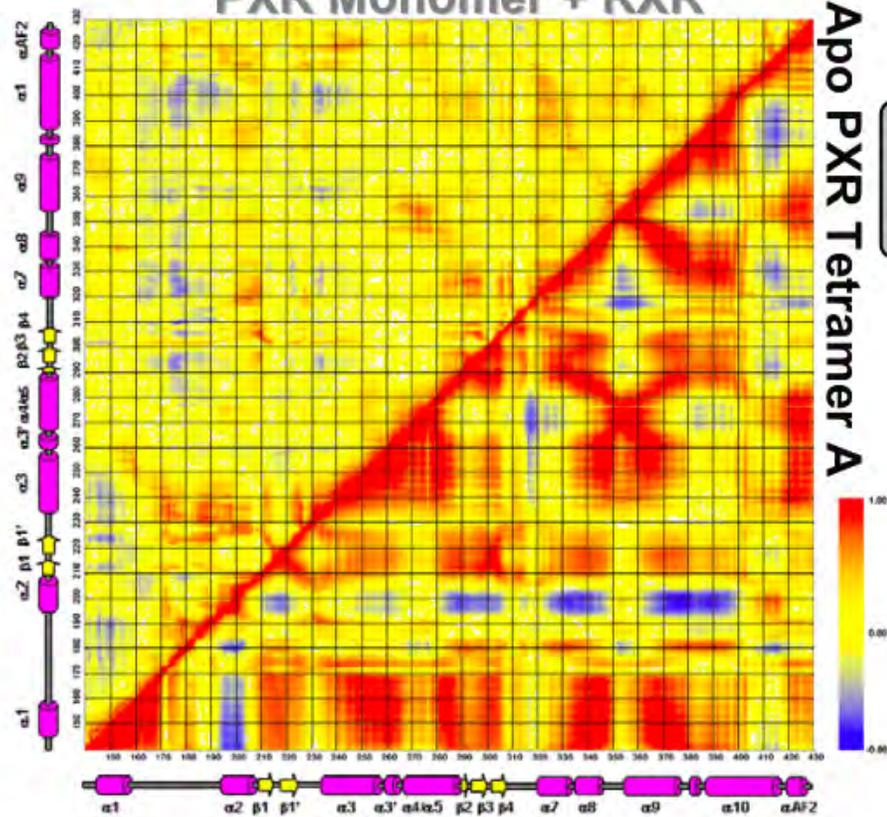
 Correlated

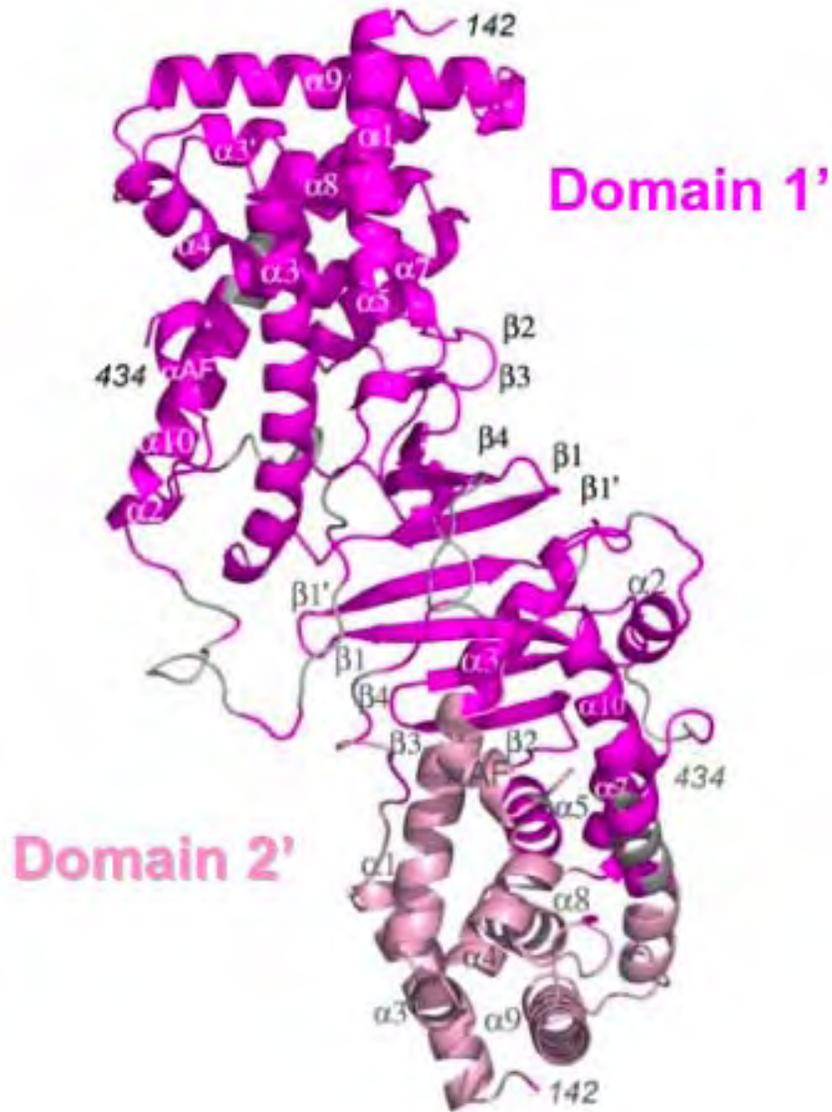
 Anticorrelated

10 ns Trajectories

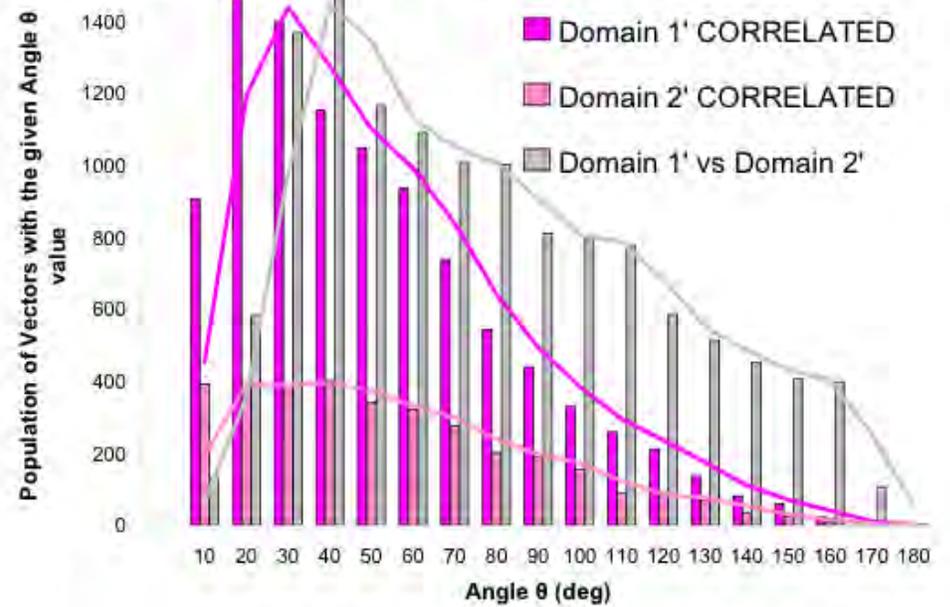


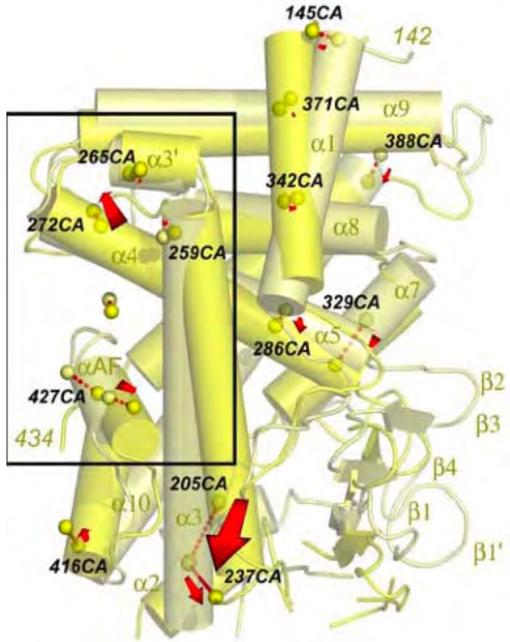
PXR Monomer + RXR



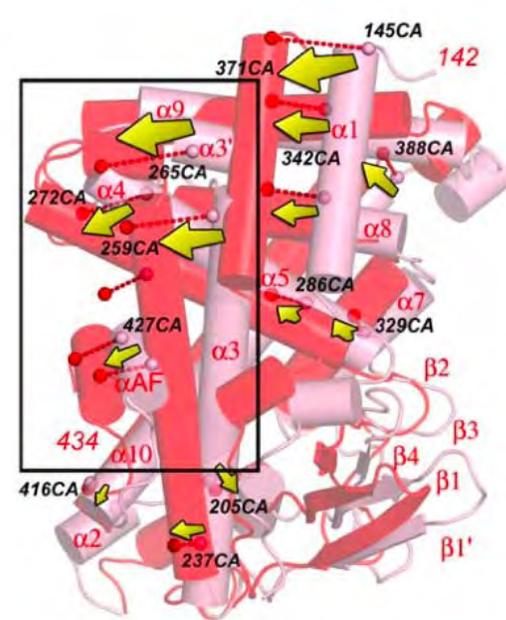


PXR Homodimer from PXR-RXR LBD Heterotetramer



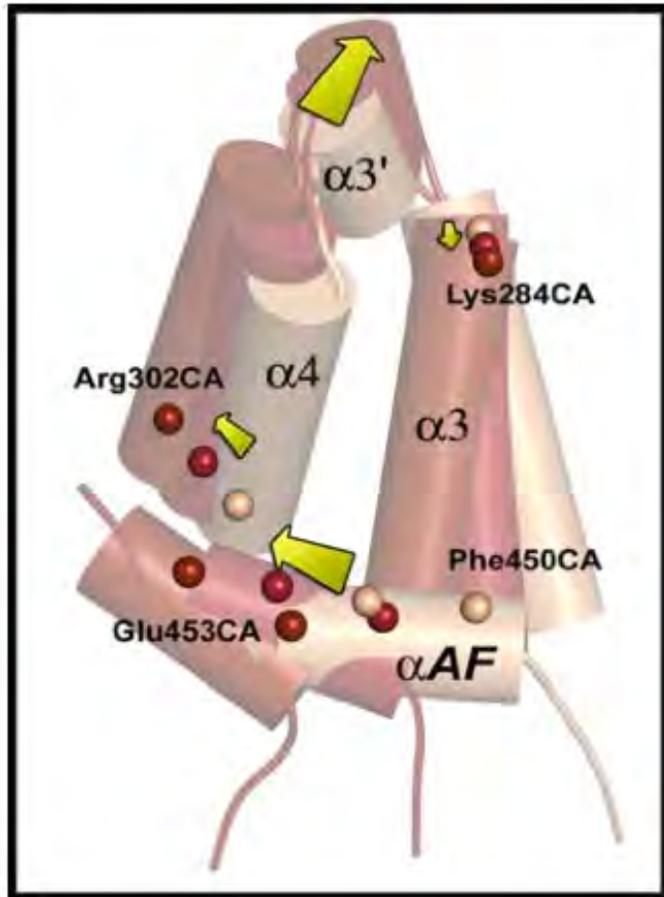


PXR Monomer
from PXR-RXR LBD
Heterodimer

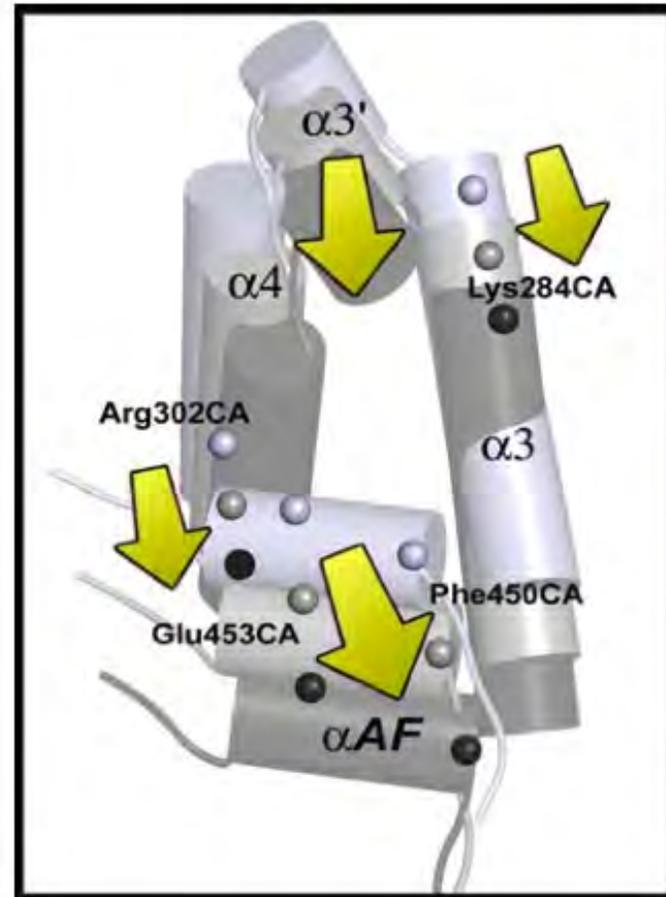


PXR Homodimer
from PXR-RXR LBD
Heterotetramer

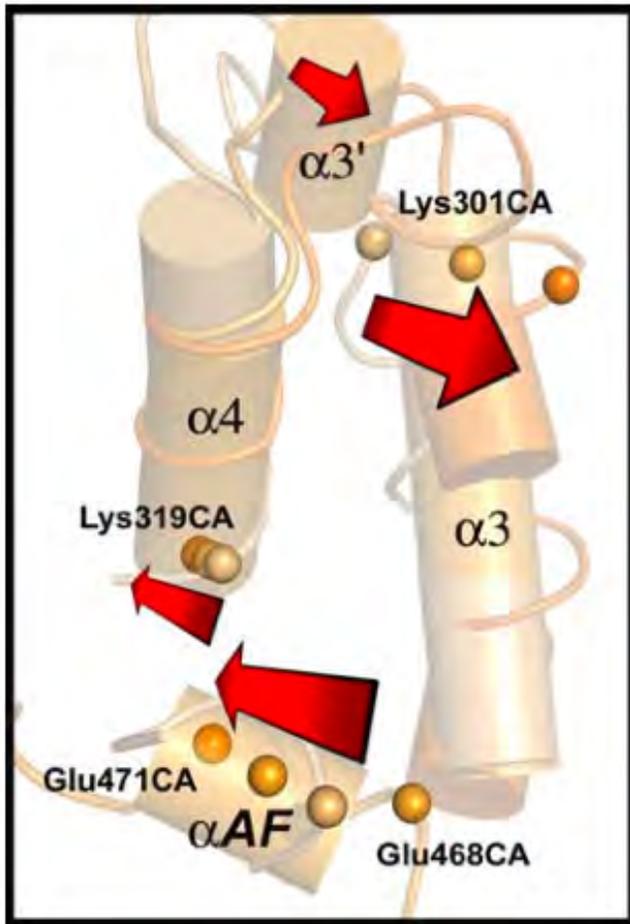




RXR
from PXR-RXR LBD
Heterodimer

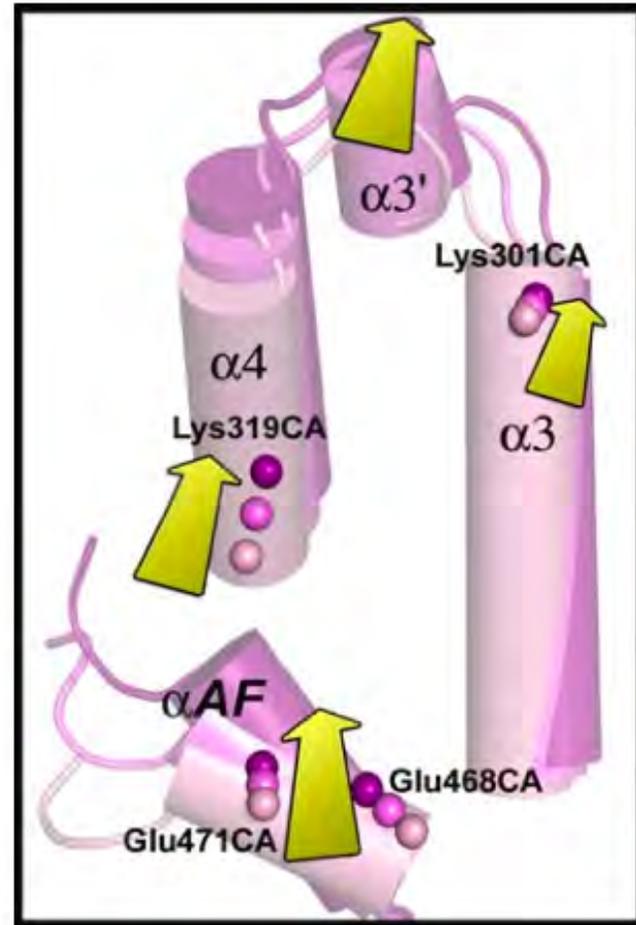


RXR
from PXR-RXR LBD
Heterotetramer



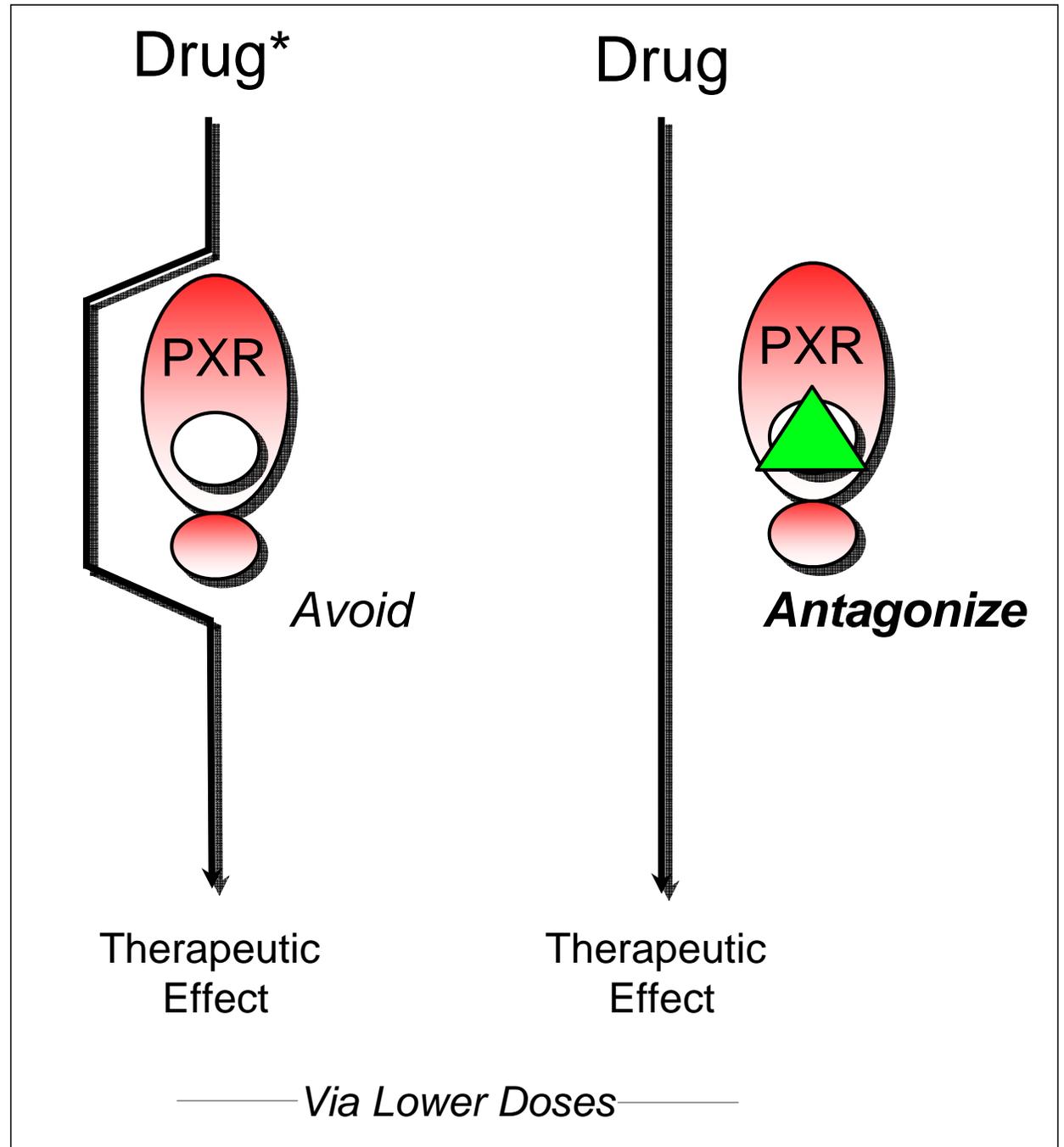
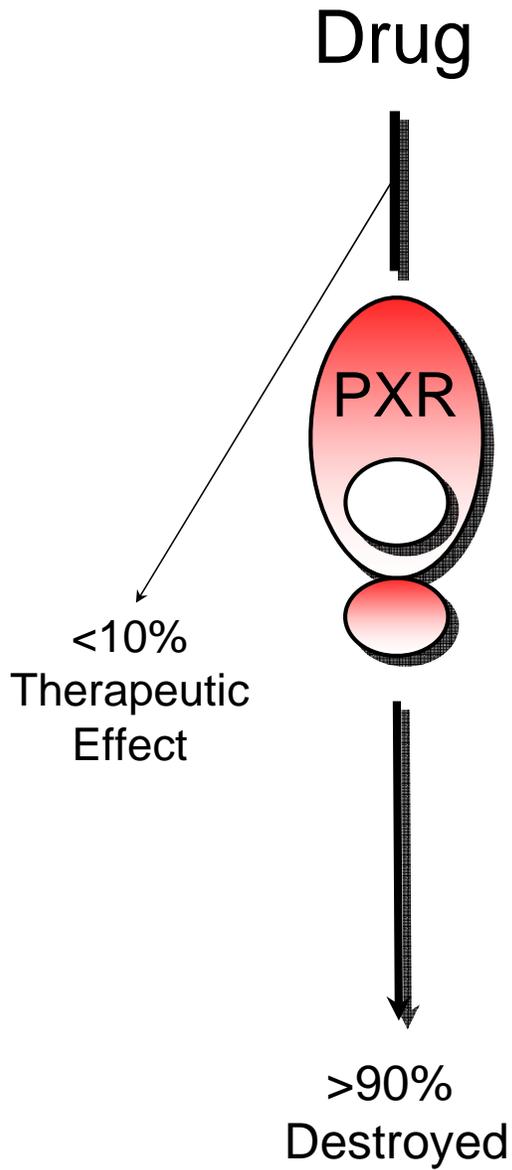
PPAR γ P467L

Inactive

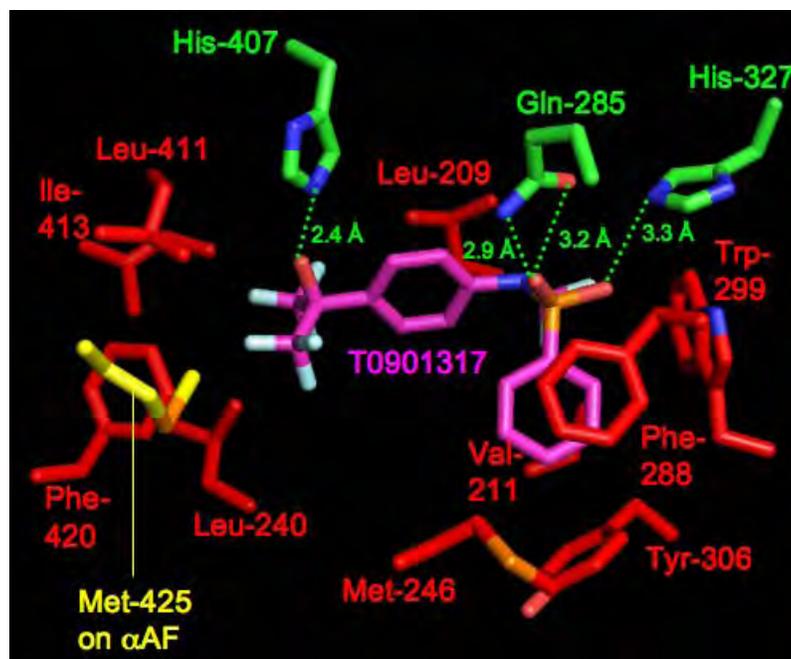
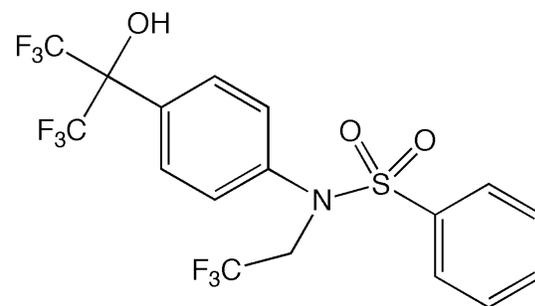
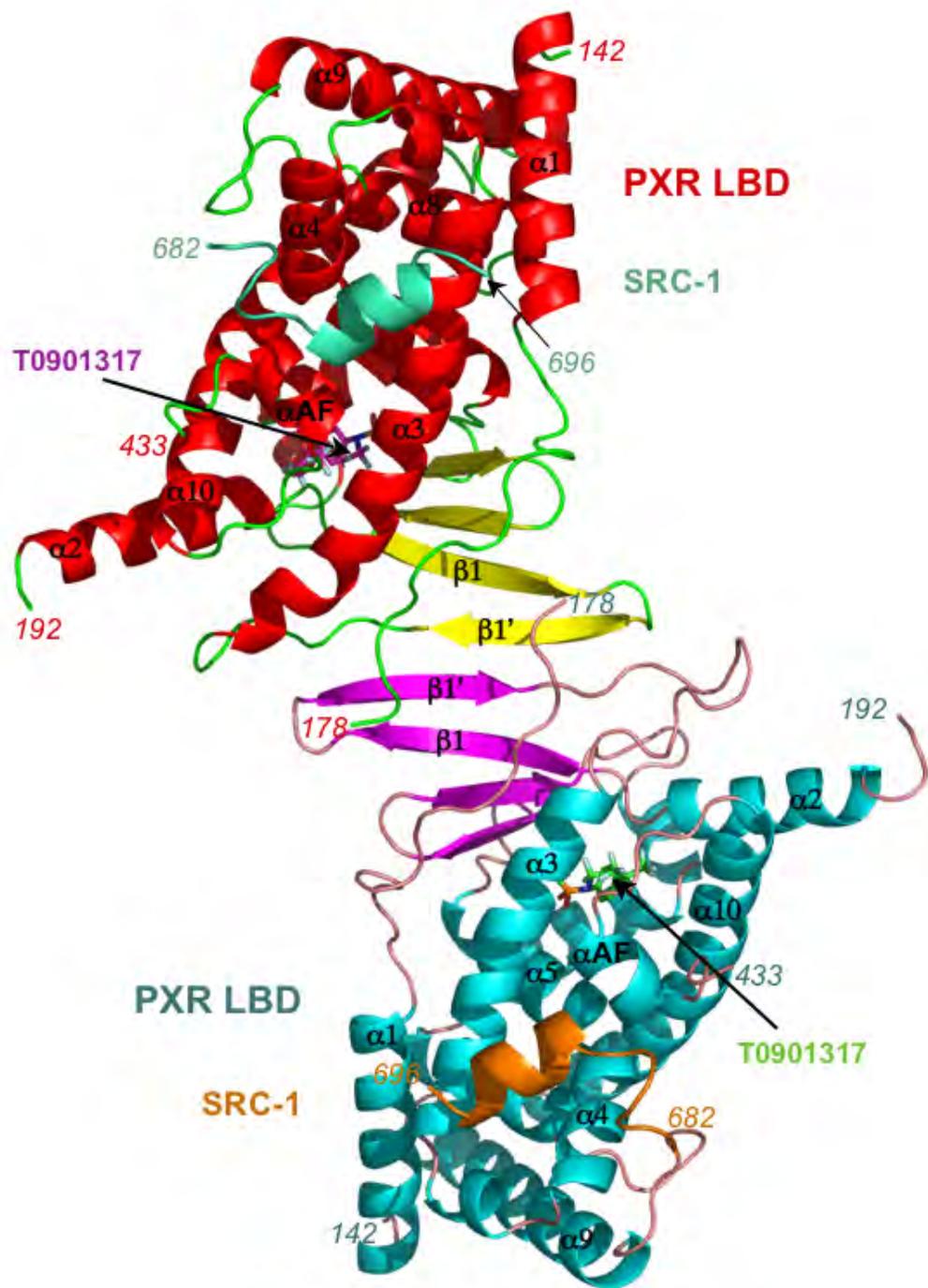


PPAR γ + RXR

New Avenues to Control PXR?

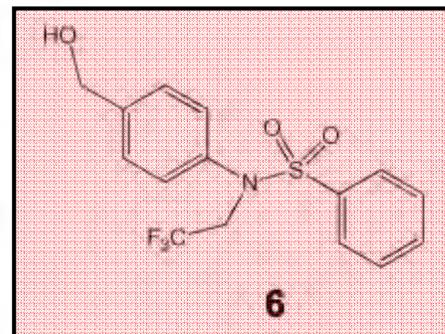
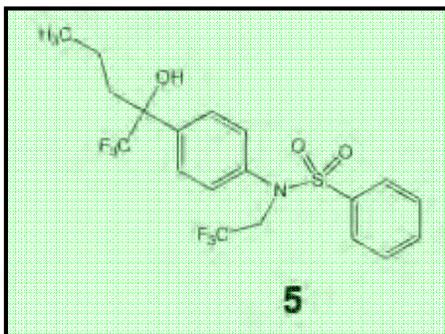
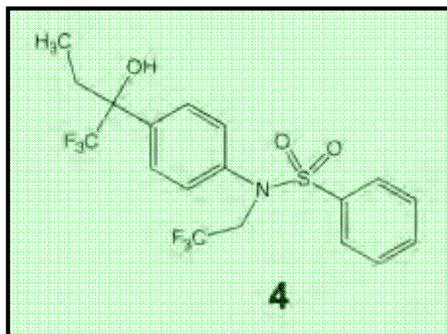
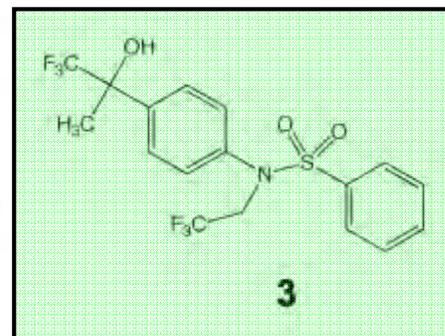
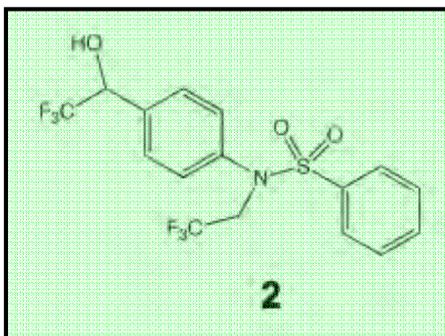
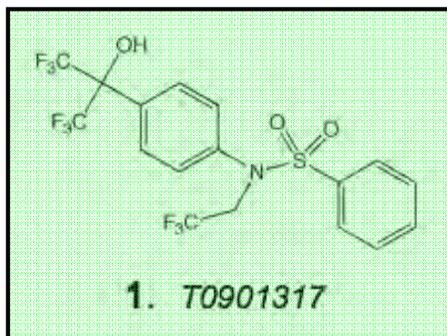


PXR Antagonism via Ligand Binding Pocket

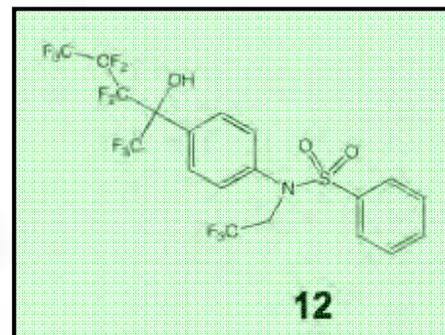
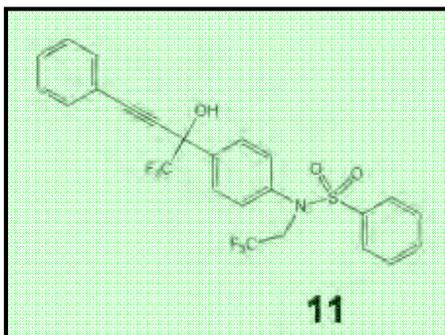
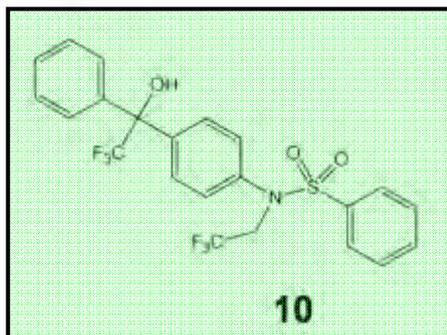
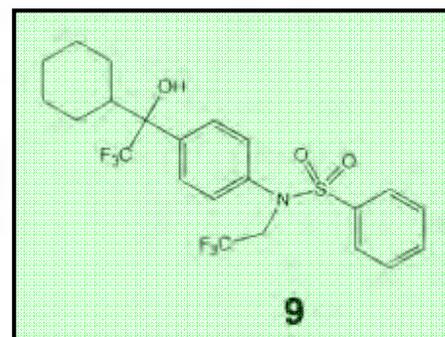
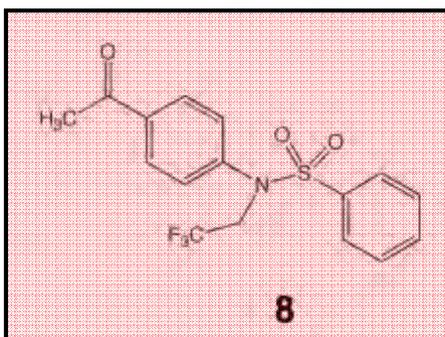
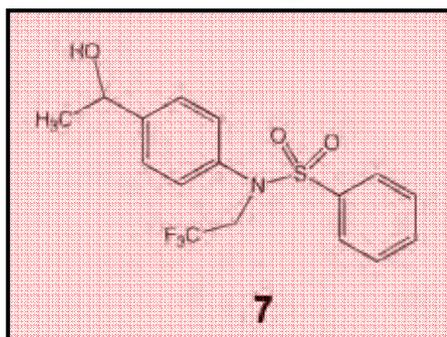




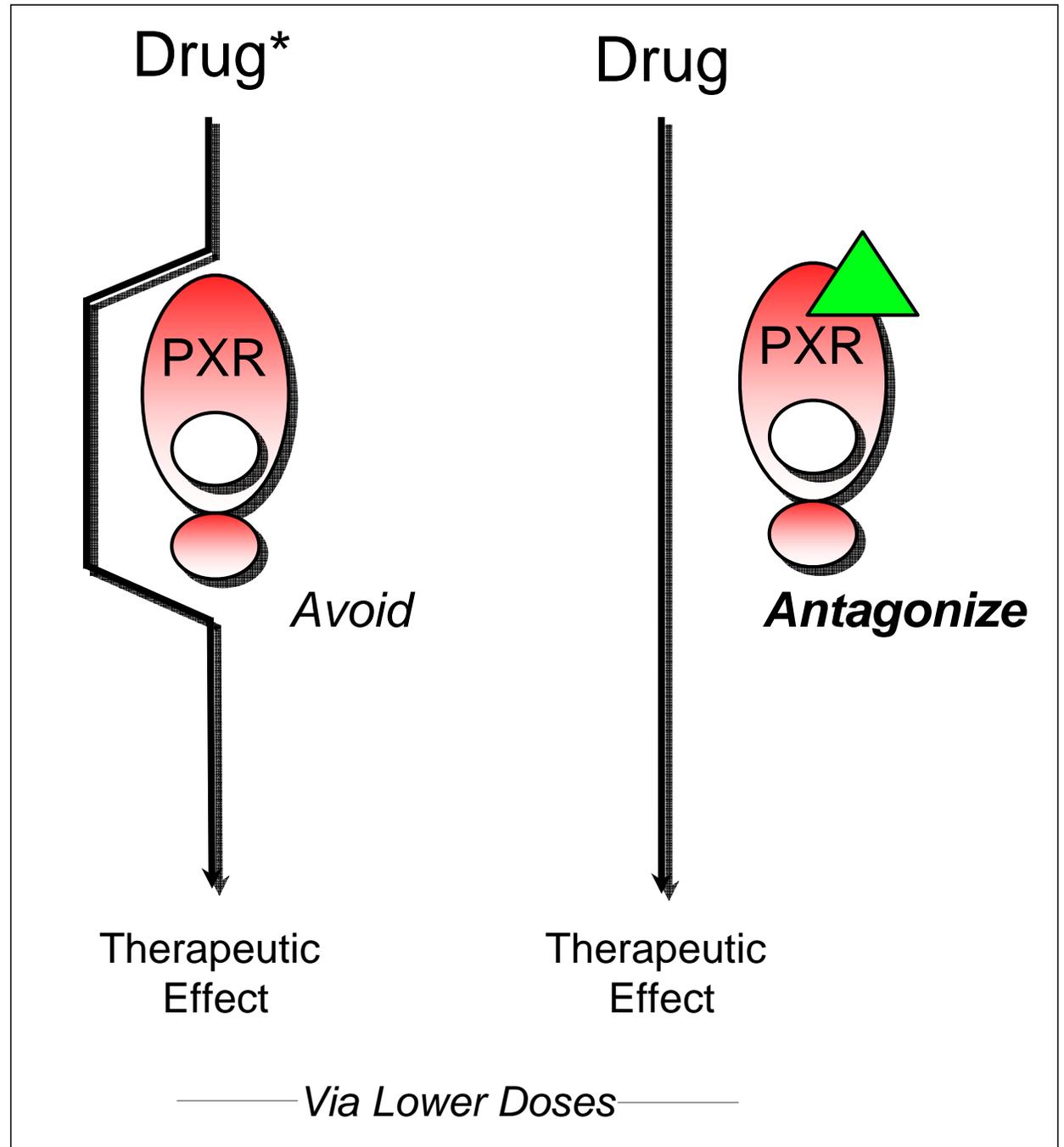
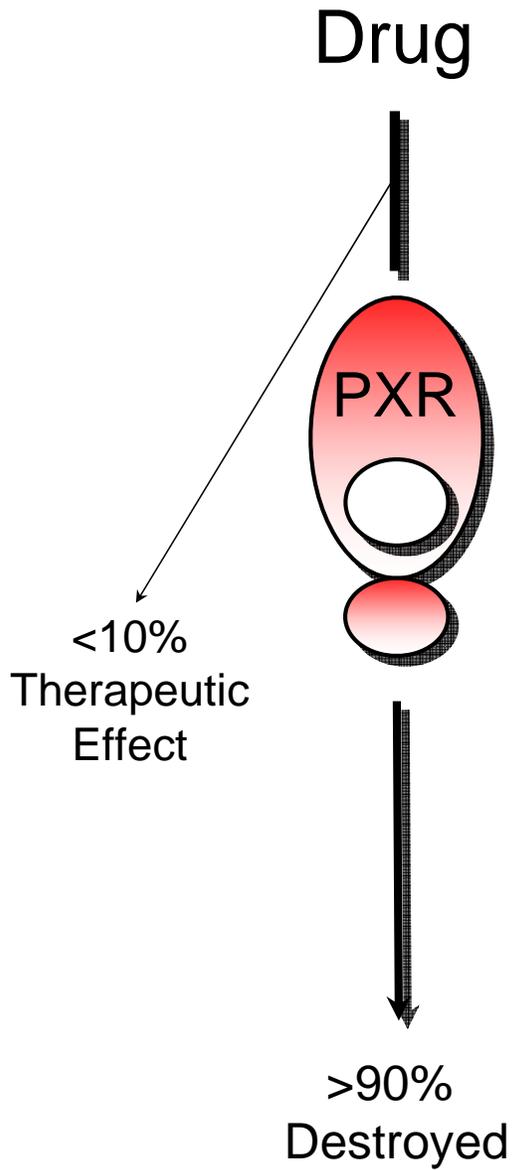
Agonist



No Binding

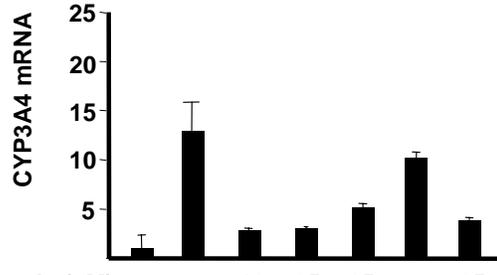


New Avenues to Control PXR?



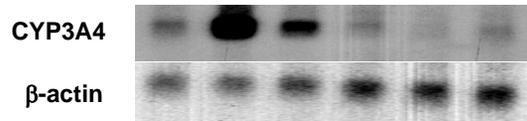
Antifungal Drug Ketoconazole: Ligand-Dependent PXR Antagonist

A. HepG2 mRNA



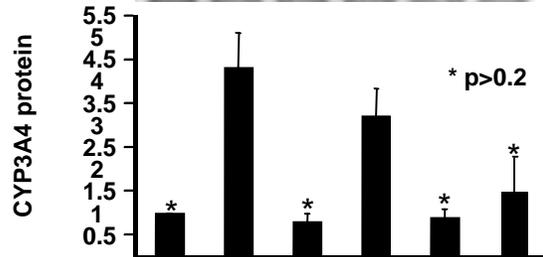
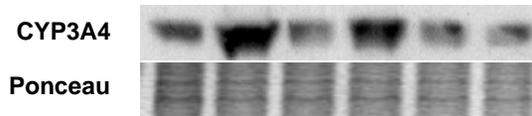
Ketoconazole (μM)	-	-	10	25	25	-	25
Rifampicin (μM)	-	10	-	-	10	-	-
Paclitaxel (μM)	-	-	-	-	-	5	5

B. Human Hepatocyte mRNA

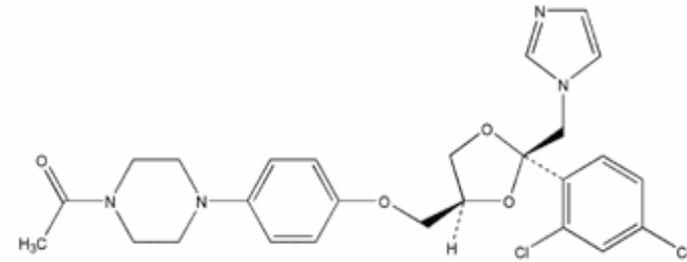


Ketoconazole (μM)	-	-	-	25	25	25
Rifampicin (μM)	-	10	-	10	-	-
Paclitaxel (μM)	-	-	5	-	5	-

C. HepG2 protein

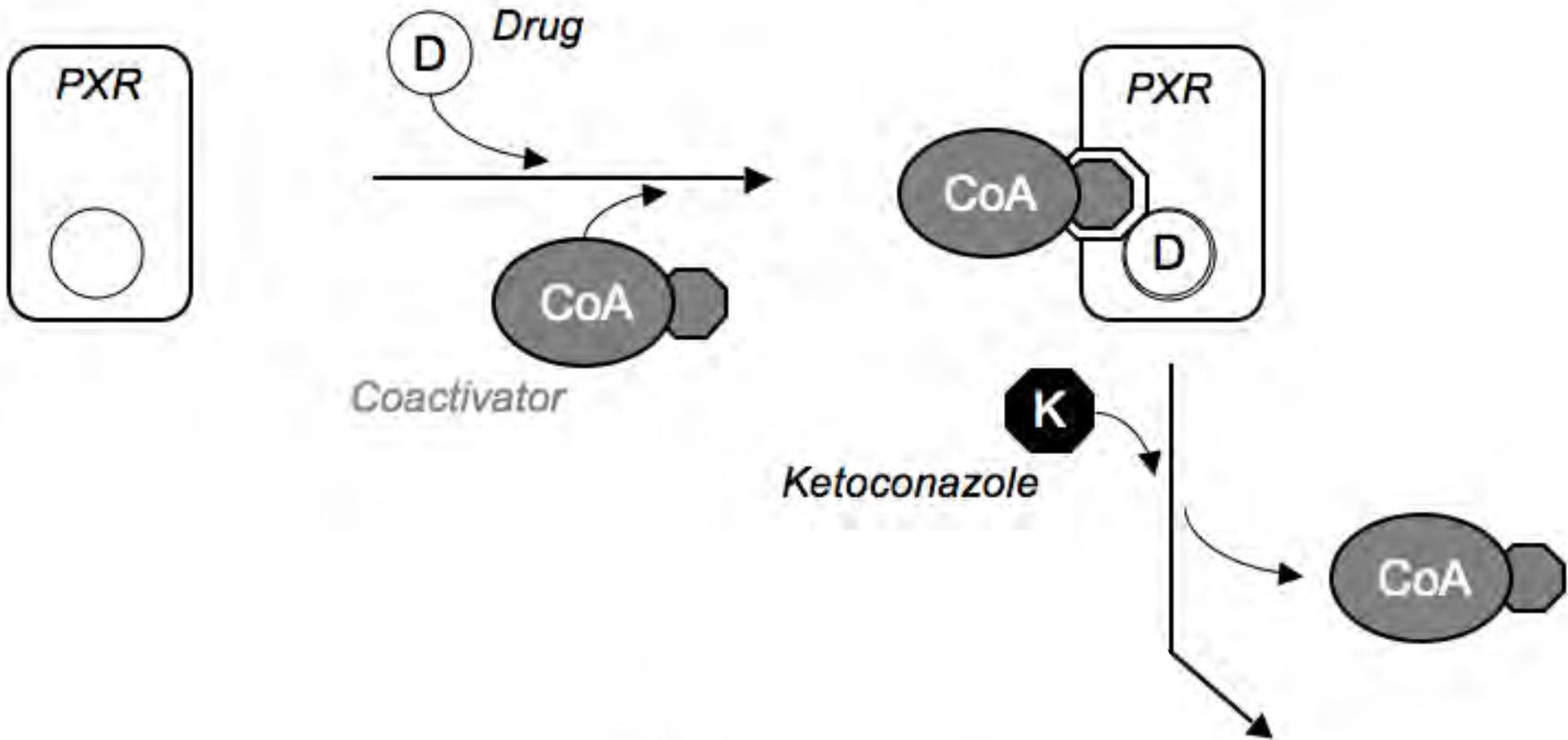


Ketoconazole (μM)	-	-	25	-	25	25
Rifampicin (μM)	-	10	10	-	-	-
Paclitaxel (μM)	-	-	-	5	5	-



ketoconazole

✓ PXR
✓ CAR
✓ FXR
✓ LXR
✗ ER



Modulation of Drug Metabolism During Therapeutic Treatment

Direct inhibition of coactivator binding

Acknowledgements

Jason Bischof

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Sarah Kennedy

Kim Lane

Joe Lomino

Scott Lujan

Michael Miley

Schroeder Noble

Jillian Orans

Eric Ortlund

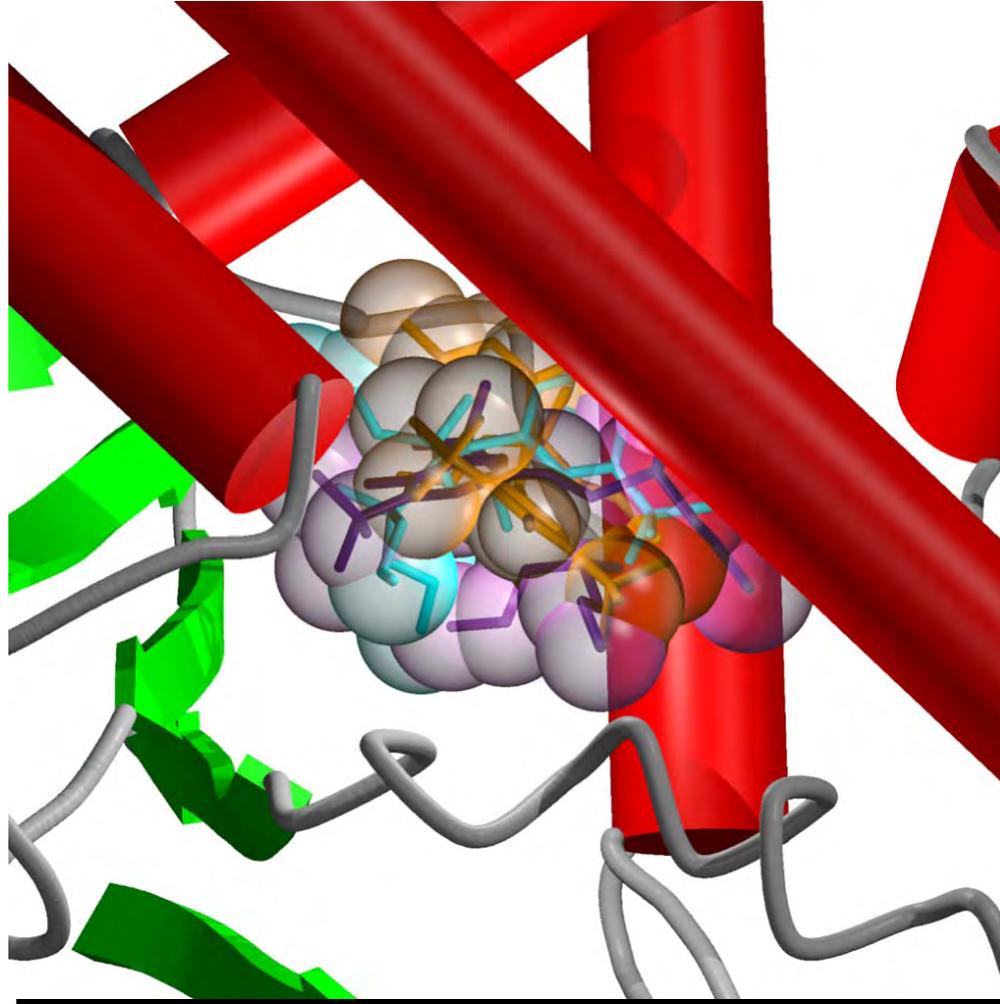
Rebekah Potts

Isaac Solomon

Denise Teotico

Ryan Watkins

Yu Xue



Steve Kliewer

Linda Moore

Bruce Wisely

Mill Lambert

Julie Stimmel

Olivia Ittoop

Tim Willson

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